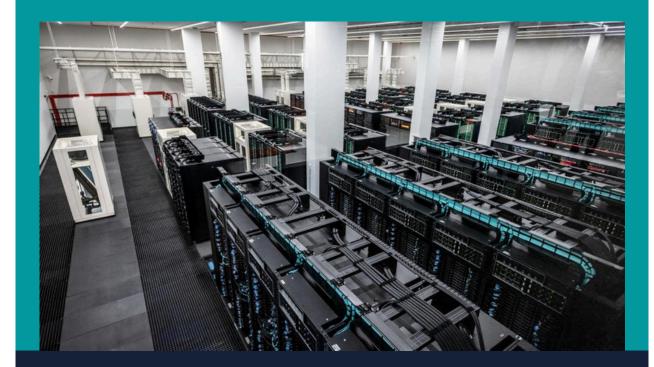


## NEWSLETTER



Enhancing HPC with Serverless Computing: Lithops on MareNostrum5

By Andres Benavides Arevalo (BSC)

Researchers from BSC and URV published the paper "Enhancing HPC with Serverless Computing: Lithops in MareNostrum5." This work was presented at the Cloud-Edge Continuum (CEC'24) workshop, which took place in Charleroi (Belgium) on October 28, 2024.

The workshop was organized and co-located with IEEE ICNP conference, held from October 28 to 31. CEC'24 received support from multiple consortia of leading academic and industrial organizations, with funding from the EU Commission.

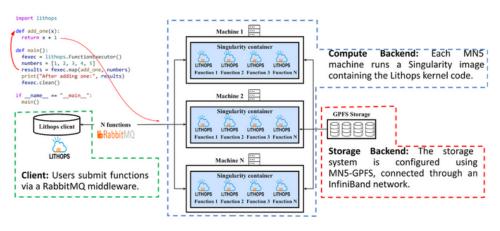




## **NEWSLETTER**

This study presents a novel architecture for deploying Lithops within High-Performance Computing (HPC) environments, with a particular focus on the MareNostrum 5 supercomputer. By integrating the computational capabilities of MareNostrum 5 with the Function-as-a-Service (FaaS) paradigm, the proposed approach aims to improve performance, scalability, and resource efficiency while simplifying workload deployment. Benchmark evaluations demonstrate that Lithops-HPC achieves superior FLOPS performance and object storage bandwidth compared to commercial cloud platforms, while also optimizing CPU utilization, making it a compelling solution for HPC workloads.

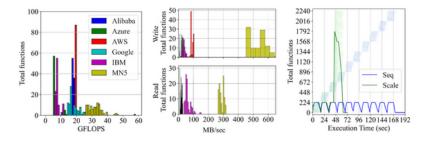
## ARCHITECTURE



Architectural overview of Lithops-HPC, comprising three main components: a) Client interface.

- b) Compute backend,
- c) Storage backend.

## **EVALUATION**



Lithops-HPC evaluation:

- a) FLOPS performance: Lithops on MN5 outperforms cloud platforms, achieving up to 1.5x higher performance than AWS, b) Object storage bandwidth: MN5 offers 5x faster write and 3x faster read speeds compared to AWS-S3,
- c) Scalability: Lithops-HPC efficiently scales across multiple nodes.

**FULL PAPER:** DOI:10.1109/ICNP61940.2024.10858564





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